

## Block 7

Step 1 - MR requires a ferromagnet, but spin polarization does not.

As established in Block 6: the spontaneous spin texture  $\langle S_m \rangle$  or  $V_m$  exists even for  $P_x = 0$ , meaning an ordinary non-magnetic reservoir is sufficient to lock in the molecular spin configuration. The CDS magnetoresistance, however, is defined as:

$$MR = [\mathcal{J}(P_x) - \mathcal{J}(-P_x)] / [\mathcal{J}(P_x) + \mathcal{J}(-P_x)]$$

which requires flipping  $P_x$  - the magnetization of a ferromagnetic electrode. Without the ferromagnet,  $\mathcal{J}(0) - \mathcal{J}(0) = 0$  identically and no MR signal exists.

These are two distinct phenomena sharing the same root. The spontaneous spin ~~texture~~ polarization is the cause, the MR is a consequence that only becomes observable when you have a spin-sensitive probe. The ferromagnet acts as a detector, not as the source of the spin polarization.